

**Trends In Key Indicators, 1990-2004**

Indicator*		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Percent of total births to teens	Fresno, CA	17.2	17.1	17.1	18.0	18.2	18.2	18.6	19.1	17.9	18.4	17.8	16.7	15.6	15.5	14.8	
	50-City Average	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.3	12.7	12.1	12.0	
Percent of teen births to women who were already mothers	Fresno, CA	32.3	32.9	33.4	32.3	30.7	29.7	28.9	27.3	28.8	25.0	23.4	26.5	24.3	23.0	23.8	
	50-City Average	27.0	27.8	27.7	26.5	24.5	23.4	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.5	21.8	21.4	21.1	
Percent of total births to unmarried women	Fresno, CA**	37.7	38.2	38.9	41.1	39.8	38.9	38.9	42.9	43.1	44.7	44.5	44.5	45.5	46.8	47.1	
	50-City Average	40.8	42.8	43.5	44.6	43.9	42.8	42.7	43.0	43.3	43.5	43.4	43.4	43.9	44.3	45.2	
Percent of total births to mothers with less than 12 years of education	Fresno, CA	48.0	48.8	48.3	48.1	47.1	45.9	45.0	44.2	40.9	39.9	39.3	39.5	38.5	36.9	36.8	
	Multi-city Average*****	28.9	29.6	29.2	28.9	28.6	28.1	28.0	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.9	
Percent of total births to mothers receiving late or no prenatal care	Fresno, CA	5.7	4.0	3.0	3.3	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.9	
	Multi-city Average*****	8.6	8.1	7.3	6.9	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	
Percent of total births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	Fresno, CA***	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	
	Multi-city Average*****	17.7	17.0	16.0	14.9	13.9	12.7	11.9	11.2	10.8	10.4	9.6	9.4	8.8	8.0	8.0	
Percent low-birthweight births (less than 5.5 lbs)	Fresno, CA	7.0	7.1	7.7	6.9	7.3	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.3	
	50-City Average	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	
Percent preterm births (less than 37 completed weeks of gestation)	Fresno, CA	11.8	11.6	10.4	10.1	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.4	10.3	11.0	12.1	11.5	12.1	12.6	12.3	
	50-City Average	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.7	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.4	
Percent of births to foreign-born mothers	Fresno, CA	35.6	38.0	39.5	39.6	39.1	37.4	37.4	36.5	34.4	34.0	34.8	34.3	34.6	35.4	36.3	
	50-City Average	19.7	20.6	21.6	22.5	23.9	24.2	25.3	25.8	26.0	27.0	28.5	29.7	30.6	30.9	31.3	
Number of births by Race and Ethnicity of mother	Fresno, CA****	White non-Hispanic	3,351	3,362	3,204	2,986	2,889	2,769	2,608	2,422	2,575	2,485	2,342	2,312	2,235	2,341	2,300
		Black non-Hispanic	883	884	877	935	871	821	787	755	758	742	763	724	803	787	734
		Hispanic	3,757	4,237	4,371	4,536	4,475	4,451	4,629	4,524	4,658	4,754	4,880	5,023	5,251	5,537	5,710
		Other	2,005	2,128	2,104	2,074	1,891	1,747	1,553	1,292	1,158	1,106	1,149	1,120	1,182	1,231	1,265
		<b>Total</b>	<b>9,996</b>	<b>10,611</b>	<b>10,556</b>	<b>10,531</b>	<b>10,126</b>	<b>9,788</b>	<b>9,577</b>	<b>8,993</b>	<b>9,149</b>	<b>9,087</b>	<b>9,134</b>	<b>9,179</b>	<b>9,471</b>	<b>9,896</b>	<b>10,009</b>

\*For a complete definition and a list of sources for each of the nine indicators, please see *Definitions, Data Sources, and Reporting Issues*.

\*\*See *Definitions, Data Sources, and Reporting Issues* for information about data limitations.

\*\*\*N.A. = Not Available. See *Definitions, Data Sources, and Reporting Issues* for more details.

\*\*\*\*The Other category consists of Asian-Pacific Islanders, American Indians, and whites and blacks where Hispanic origin is unknown. Beginning in 2003, multiple race was reported and was imputed to one of the four minimum races: White, Black, American Indian or Alaskan Native, and Asian or Pacific Islander. See *Definitions, Data Sources, and Reporting Issues* for more details.

\*\*\*\*\*For 1990-2002, the Multi-city Average is the 50-City Average. For 2003 and 2004, the Multi-city average is restricted to those cities in states that did not adopt the 2003 revised birth certificate.