

Trends In Key Indicators, 1990-2004

| Indicator*  |                         | 1990               | 1991         | 1992         | 1993         | 1994         | 1995         | 1996         | 1997         | 1998         | 1999         | 2000         | 2001         | 2002         | 2003         | 2004         |              |
|---|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Percent of total births to teens  | Oakland, CA             | 15.0               | 14.8         | 15.7         | 15.0         | 14.4         | 14.8         | 13.8         | 13.7         | 13.2         | 12.3         | 12.7         | 11.6         | 10.3         | 9.7          | 9.6          |              |
|   | 50-City Average         | 15.4               | 15.5         | 15.4         | 15.4         | 15.6         | 15.3         | 15.1         | 14.9         | 14.7         | 14.3         | 13.8         | 13.3         | 12.7         | 12.1         | 12.0         |              |
| Percent of teen births to women who were already mothers                | Oakland, CA             | 23.4               | 28.0         | 25.4         | 25.6         | 25.4         | 23.2         | 21.9         | 19.2         | 21.8         | 22.9         | 20.8         | 16.9         | 17.8         | 15.4         | 15.9         |              |
|   | 50-City Average         | 27.0               | 27.8         | 27.7         | 26.5         | 24.5         | 23.4         | 23.7         | 23.6         | 23.7         | 23.2         | 22.7         | 22.5         | 21.8         | 21.4         | 21.1         |              |
| Percent of total births to unmarried women                              | Oakland, CA**           | 47.7               | 49.6         | 48.9         | 49.2         | 49.3         | 41.6         | 39.4         | 38.5         | 39.2         | 41.5         | 42.3         | 40.8         | 40.5         | 40.2         | 41.2         |              |
|   | 50-City Average         | 40.8               | 42.8         | 43.5         | 44.6         | 43.9         | 42.8         | 42.7         | 43.0         | 43.3         | 43.5         | 43.4         | 43.4         | 43.9         | 44.3         | 45.2         |              |
| Percent of total births to mothers with less than 12 years of education | Oakland, CA             | 34.8               | 35.5         | 35.3         | 35.2         | 35.1         | 34.6         | 35.3         | 33.9         | 33.0         | 30.5         | 31.5         | 32.2         | 32.6         | 32.9         | 31.8         |              |
|   | Multi-city Average***** | 28.9               | 29.6         | 29.2         | 28.9         | 28.6         | 28.1         | 28.0         | 27.7         | 27.4         | 27.4         | 27.4         | 27.5         | 27.3         | 27.6         | 27.9         |              |
| Percent of total births to mothers receiving late or no prenatal care   | Oakland, CA**           | 5.9                | 4.1          | 4.0          | 3.6          | 3.8          | 5.3          | 2.5          | 2.6          | 2.6          | 2.2          | 2.1          | 1.7          | 2.1          | 2.4          | 1.7          |              |
|   | Multi-city Average***** | 8.6                | 8.1          | 7.3          | 6.9          | 6.0          | 5.7          | 5.3          | 5.4          | 5.4          | 5.2          | 5.3          | 5.1          | 4.9          | 4.9          | 4.8          |              |
| Percent of total births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy          | Oakland, CA***          | N.A.               | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         | N.A.         |              |
|   | Multi-city Average***** | 17.7               | 17.0         | 16.0         | 14.9         | 13.9         | 12.7         | 11.9         | 11.2         | 10.8         | 10.4         | 9.6          | 9.4          | 8.8          | 8.0          | 8.0          |              |
| Percent low-birthweight births (less than 5.5 lbs)                      | Oakland, CA             | 8.8                | 9.8          | 9.9          | 9.4          | 9.9          | 8.9          | 8.7          | 8.9          | 9.0          | 8.0          | 7.1          | 8.9          | 7.6          | 7.4          | 7.2          |              |
|   | 50-City Average         | 8.6                | 8.8          | 8.7          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.7          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.7          | 8.8          | 8.8          | 8.9          | 9.1          |              |
| Percent preterm births (less than 37 completed weeks of gestation)      | Oakland, CA             | 11.9               | 12.4         | 12.8         | 11.8         | 11.7         | 11.3         | 10.8         | 11.7         | 11.5         | 11.2         | 10.6         | 12.3         | 11.1         | 9.6          | 9.2          |              |
|   | 50-City Average         | 12.7               | 12.8         | 12.6         | 12.9         | 12.8         | 12.5         | 12.3         | 12.6         | 12.9         | 12.9         | 12.7         | 13.1         | 13.0         | 13.3         | 13.4         |              |
| Percent of births to foreign-born mothers                               | Oakland, CA             | 33.4               | 34.6         | 36.8         | 38.9         | 39.2         | 39.4         | 41.3         | 41.0         | 41.8         | 42.2         | 45.0         | 46.4         | 48.4         | 47.6         | 48.4         |              |
|   | 50-City Average         | 19.7               | 20.6         | 21.6         | 22.5         | 23.9         | 24.2         | 25.3         | 25.8         | 26.0         | 27.0         | 28.5         | 29.7         | 30.6         | 30.9         | 31.3         |              |
| Number of births by Race and Ethnicity of mother                        | Oakland, CA****         | White non-Hispanic | 1,336        | 1,602        | 1,111        | 1,064        | 997          | 920          | 993          | 951          | 910          | 1,079        | 1,160        | 1,181        | 1,193        | 1,285        | 1,238        |
|   |                         | Black non-Hispanic | 3,733        | 3,480        | 3,497        | 3,139        | 2,866        | 2,683        | 2,432        | 2,451        | 2,270        | 2,272        | 2,198        | 2,169        | 1,847        | 1,667        | 1,547        |
|   |                         | Hispanic           | 1,556        | 1,656        | 1,799        | 1,799        | 1,719        | 1,729        | 1,871        | 1,852        | 1,945        | 2,019        | 2,358        | 2,422        | 2,395        | 2,241        | 2,199        |
|   |                         | Other              | 1,285        | 1,199        | 1,240        | 1,233        | 1,158        | 1,107        | 1,118        | 1,154        | 1,252        | 949          | 1,037        | 987          | 1,047        | 998          | 997          |
|   |                         | <b>Total</b>       | <b>7,910</b> | <b>7,937</b> | <b>7,647</b> | <b>7,235</b> | <b>6,740</b> | <b>6,439</b> | <b>6,414</b> | <b>6,408</b> | <b>6,377</b> | <b>6,319</b> | <b>6,753</b> | <b>6,759</b> | <b>6,482</b> | <b>6,191</b> | <b>5,981</b> |

\*For a complete definition and a list of sources for each of the nine indicators, please see *Definitions, Data Sources, and Reporting Issues*.

\*\*See *Definitions, Data Sources, and Reporting Issues* for information about data limitations.

\*\*\*N.A. = Not Available. See *Definitions, Data Sources, and Reporting Issues* for more details.

\*\*\*\*The Other category consists of Asian-Pacific Islanders, American Indians, and whites and blacks where Hispanic origin is unknown. Beginning in 2003, multiple race was reported and was imputed to one of the four minimum races: White, Black, American Indian or Alaskan Native, and Asian or Pacific Islander. See *Definitions, Data Sources, and Reporting Issues* for more details.

\*\*\*\*\*For 1990-2002, the Multi-city Average is the 50-City Average. For 2003 and 2004, the Multi-city average is restricted to those cities in states that did not adopt the 2003 revised birth certificate.