

Trends In Key Indicators, 1990-2004

Indicator*		1990	1991	1992	1993	1994	1995	1996	1997	1998	1999	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	
Percent of total births to teens	Portland, OR	11.8	12.2	12.1	13.4	13.3	12.5	12.3	10.7	11.3	11.1	9.7	8.7	8.0	6.9	6.9	
	50-City Average	15.4	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.3	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.3	13.8	13.3	12.7	12.1	12.0	
Percent of teen births to women who were already mothers	Portland, OR	22.4	23.5	23.8	22.1	21.7	23.1	23.7	19.1	19.9	20.8	20.4	21.5	22.2	21.2	19.9	
	50-City Average	27.0	27.8	27.7	26.5	24.5	23.4	23.7	23.6	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.5	21.8	21.4	21.1	
Percent of total births to unmarried women	Portland, OR	32.6	34.9	34.7	36.4	35.1	35.0	35.3	33.3	34.5	35.7	32.2	32.5	31.4	31.8	32.1	
	50-City Average	40.8	42.8	43.5	44.6	43.9	42.8	42.7	43.0	43.3	43.5	43.4	43.4	43.9	44.3	45.2	
Percent of total births to mothers with less than 12 years of education	Portland, OR	21.0	21.9	21.1	22.3	22.1	21.1	21.8	19.9	19.8	20.5	19.7	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.8	
	Multi-city Average***	28.9	29.6	29.2	28.9	28.6	28.1	28.0	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.6	27.9	
Percent of total births to mothers receiving late or no prenatal care	Portland, OR	5.9	5.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.4	3.9	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.9	
	Multi-city Average***	8.6	8.1	7.3	6.9	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	
Percent of total births to mothers who smoked during pregnancy	Portland, OR	25.5	24.8	23.7	21.8	21.0	19.6	18.5	16.7	15.0	13.5	13.4	12.0	10.9	11.0	10.5	
	Multi-city Average***	17.7	17.0	16.0	14.9	13.9	12.7	11.9	11.2	10.8	10.4	9.6	9.4	8.8	8.0	8.0	
Percent low-birthweight births (less than 5.5 lbs)	Portland, OR	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.3	5.4	6.8	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.7	
	50-City Average	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.1	
Percent preterm births (less than 37 completed weeks of gestation)	Portland, OR	9.8	9.9	9.2	9.5	9.6	10.1	9.3	9.5	10.0	9.6	9.8	9.6	10.0	10.2	10.4	
	50-City Average	12.7	12.8	12.6	12.9	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.9	12.9	12.7	13.1	13.0	13.3	13.4	
Percent of births to foreign-born mothers	Portland, OR	11.7	13.7	15.9	17.9	18.8	20.5	21.0	23.9	24.4	26.4	26.5	28.5	30.1	30.0	30.3	
	50 -City Average	19.7	20.6	21.6	22.5	23.9	24.2	25.3	25.8	26.0	27.0	28.5	29.7	30.6	30.9	31.3	
Number of births by Race and Ethnicity of mother	Portland, OR**	White non-Hispanic	5,634	5,481	5,175	4,815	5,130	5,219	5,176	4,936	5,106	4,792	5,212	5,346	5,481	5,560	5,678
		Black non-Hispanic	737	809	752	699	717	660	645	654	679	619	696	614	589	652	690
		Hispanic	301	326	338	427	501	611	639	738	807	952	1,053	1,173	1,312	1,387	1,393
		Other	584	603	625	613	661	726	706	798	781	822	901	941	1,032	1,050	1,046
		Total	7,256	7,219	6,890	6,554	7,009	7,216	7,166	7,126	7,373	7,185	7,862	8,074	8,414	8,649	8,807

*For a complete definition and a list of sources for each of the nine indicators, please see *Definitions, Data Sources, and Reporting Issues*.

**The Other category consists of Asian-Pacific Islanders, American Indians, and whites and blacks where Hispanic origin is unknown.

***For 1990-2002, the Multi-city Average is the 50-City Average. For 2003 and 2004, the Multi-city average is restricted to those cities in states that did not adopt the 2003 revised birth certificate.